

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 06th September, 2025 Time of Issue: 1400 hours IST

Subject: i) The Well Marked low pressure area over central parts of south Rajasthan, likely to concentrate into a depression over South Rajasthan and adjoining North Gujarat by 07th September morning. Under its influence, Heavy to very heavy rainfall likely over Gujarat state and Rajasthan till 07th September with possibility of Extremely heavy falls at isolated places over Gujarat Region during 06th-07th and Saurashtra & Kutch on 06th & 07th with exceptionally heavy rainfall (≥ 30 cm) over Gujarat region on 06th; Extremely heavy falls also likely over West Rajasthan on 06th & 07th and southwest Rajasthan on 06th September, 2025.

Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 06th September, 2025:

- ❖ Very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm) has been recorded at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh, Gujarat region, East Rajasthan, Himachal Pradesh and Konkan & Goa.
- Heavy rainfall (7-11 cm) has been recorded at isolated places over Sub Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Odisha, West Uttar Pradesh, Haryana-Chandigarh, West Rajasthan, Madhya Maharashtra and Coastal Andhra Pradesh.

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer Annexure I.

i. Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to Annexure II & III):

- ❖ The **Monsoon trough** at mean sea level runs south of its normal position.
- The **well marked low pressure area** over southeast Rajasthan & neighbourhood moved west-northwestwards and lay over central parts of south Rajasthan at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 06th September, 2025. It is likely to continue to move west-northwestwards and concentrate into a depression over South Rajasthan & adjoining North Gujarat during next 24 hours.
- ❖ A **trough** runs from South Punjab to East Central Arabian Sea across the cyclonic circulation associated with well-marked low-pressure area over central parts of south Rajasthan, eastern parts of Gujarat region, and north Konkan coast in lower and above tropospheric levels.
- The other trough now runs from cyclonic circulation associated with well-marked low-pressure area over central parts of south Rajasthan to northeast Jharkhand across Madhya Pradesh in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** as a trough in middle & upper tropospheric westerlies with its axis at 5.8 km above mean sea level now runs roughly along Long. 69°E to the north of Lat. 28°N.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over northwest Bay of Bengal & adjoining west central Bay of Bengal off south Odisha & north Coastal Andhra Pradesh coasts in lower or middle tropospheric levels.
 Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

West and Northwest India:

- **❖** Extremely heavy rainfall over Gujarat State and west Rajasthan on 06th & 07th; with exceptionally heavy rainfall (≥ 30 cm) over Gujarat region on 06th; Extremely heavy falls also likely over East Rajasthan on 06th September.
- ❖ Isolated heavy rainfall is very likely over West Rajasthan on 09th; Uttarakhand during 06th 08th & 12th; Himachal Pradesh & Punjab on 06; Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi on 06th & 09th; East Uttar Pradesh on 11th & 12th; East Rajasthan and Gujarat State on 08th September with very heavy rainfall over Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra on 06th & 07th; West Rajasthan on 08th; East Rajasthan on 07th September.

❖ Light to moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning at a most/many places very likely over the region during next 7 days.

East & Central India:

- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over East Madhya Pradesh on 10th & 11th; Odisha on 06th, 7th,9th & 10th; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during next 7 days; Bihar on during 08th-10th; Andaman & Nicobar Islands on 06th,10th & 11th; Chhattisgarh during 10th -12th September **with very heavy rainfall over West Madhya Pradesh on 6th September.**
- ❖ Light to moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over the region during next 7 days.

Northeast India:

- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Assam & Meghalaya during 06th-08th and on 11th & 12th; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 06th-08th and Arunachal Pradesh on 06th & 07th September.
- Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely during next 7 days.

South Peninsular India

- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Tamil Nadu during 06th 10th; Kerala & Mahe on 09th & 10th; Lakshadweep and Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 10th − 12th September.
- ❖ Strong surface winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) very likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Rayalaseema during next 5 days.
- ❖ Light to moderate rainfall accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning at a few places likely over the region during next 5 days.

Fishermen warning:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the following from 06th to 11th September 2025 to the following Areas:

Arabian Sea (AS)

Along and off the Somalia& Oman coasts; many parts of westcentral & some parts of southwest and few parts of northwest Arabian Sea during 07th to 09th September, few parts of westcentral & some parts of southwest Arabian sea on 06th September, along & off Oman coast, some parts of southwest & adjoining westcentral Arabian Sea during 09th to 11th September.

Along and off Gujarat coasts during 6th to 09th September, along & off north Maharashtra coasts on 06th September.

Bay of Bengal (BoB):

Few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal on 06th to 09th September & 10th September.

Over few parts of Comorin area during 06th to 10th September.

Total suspension of fishing operations is suggested over above mentioned areas and dates.

ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 06th September to 09th September 2025 (Annexure IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forcast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php

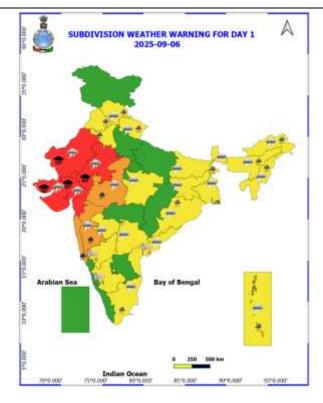
For Fishermen warning refer https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermen-warning.php

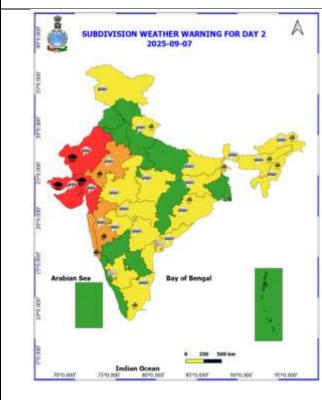
Rainfall recorded (in cm) during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 06th September:

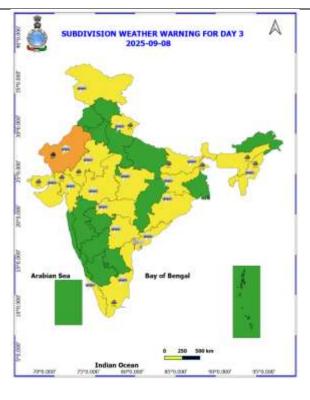
- Gujarat Region: Dolvan (dist Tapi) 15, Kadana (dist Mahisagar) 15, Kaprada (dist Valsad) 14, Lunawada (dist Mahisagar) 11, Valod (dist Tapi) 11, Dhansura (dist Aravalli) 11, Bardoli (dist Surat) 11, Gandevi (dist Navsari) 10, Khergam (dist Navsari) 10, Songadh (dist Tapi) 10, Santrampur (distMahisagar) 10, Dhanpur (dist Dahod) 10, Silvassa (dist Dadara & Dahod) 9, Nagar Haveli) 9, Shahera (distPanchmahal) 9, Nadiad (dist Kheda) 9, Ukai (dist Surat) 8, Umerpada (dist Surat) 8, Dahod (distDahod) 8, Vagra (dist Bharuch) 7, Dahegam (dist Gandhinagar) 7, Balasinor (dist Mahisagar) 7, Chikhli (dist Navsari) 7, Virpur (dist Mahisagar) 7, Kamrej (dist Surat) 7, Vyara (dist Tapi) 7, Mandvi(dist Surat) 7,
- Saurashtra & Kutch: Visavadar (dist Junagadh) 6, Rapar (dist Kutch) 6, Kandla New (dist Kutch) 6, Sutrapada (dist Gir Somnath) 5, Khambhalia (dist Devbhoomi Dwarka) 5, Muli (dist Surendranagar) 5, Lalpur (dist Jamnagar) 5, Dasada (dist Surendranagar) 5,
- ❖ East Rajasthan: Banera Sr (dist Bhilwara) 16, Kotri (dist Bhilwara) 12, Sarwar (dist Ajmer) 12, Bhilwara (dist Bhilwara) 11, Bhilwara Tehsil Sr (dist Bhilwara) 11, Mandal Sr (dist Bhilwara) 11, Jagpura Sr(dist Banswara) 11, Chhotisadri (dist Pratapgarh) 9, Geola Sr (dist Ajmer) 9, Pachpahar Sr (distJhalawar) 9, Deogarh (dist Rajsamand) 9, Garhi (dist Banswara) 9, Nithuwa Sr (dist Dungarpur) 8,Amet (dist Rajsamand) 8, Bansur (dist Alwar) 8, Jahazpur (dist Bhilwara) 7, Kumbhalgarh Sr (distRajsamand) 7, Bhim (dist Rajsamand) 7, Kapasan Sr (dist Chittorgarh) 7, Ghatol (dist Banswara) 7,
- ❖ West Rajasthan: Desuri (dist Pali) 8,
- West Madhya Pradesh: Ratlam-aws (dist Ratlam) 13; Mahidpur (dist Ujjain), Goharganj (dist Raisen) 11 Each; Piploda (dist Ratlam) 9; Badnawar (dist Dhar), Gautampura (dist Indore), Punasa Dam (dist Khandwa) 8 Each; Dhar-aws (dist Dhar), Narsingarh (dist Rajgarh), Umarvan (dist Dhar) 7 Each,
- Konkan & Goa: Matheran (dist Raigad) 12, Ambernath (dist Thane) 10, Vasai (dist Palghar) 10, Palghar_agri (dist Palghar) 9, Tbia Imd Part Time (dist Thane) 9, Thane (dist Thane) 8, Wada (dist Palghar) 8, Murbad (dist Thane) 8,
- Madhya Maharashtra: Lonavala_agri (dist Pune) 7,
- ❖ Odisha: Boudhgarh (dist Boudhgarh) 9; Dunguripalli (dist Sonepur) 8; Bolangir (dist Bolangir) 7;
- ❖ Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim: Gangtok (dist Gangtok) 7, Damthang (dist Namchi) 7,
- Kerala & Mahe: Ayyankunnu (Kannur district) 6, Chemberi (Kannur district) 5
- ❖ Himachal Pradesh: Naina Davi (dist Bilaspur) 14.
- Haryana: Palhawas Rev (dist Rewari) 8, Rewari (dist Rewari) 5, Kanina (dist Mahendragarh) 5,
- Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam: Narsipatnam (dist Anakapalli) 8,

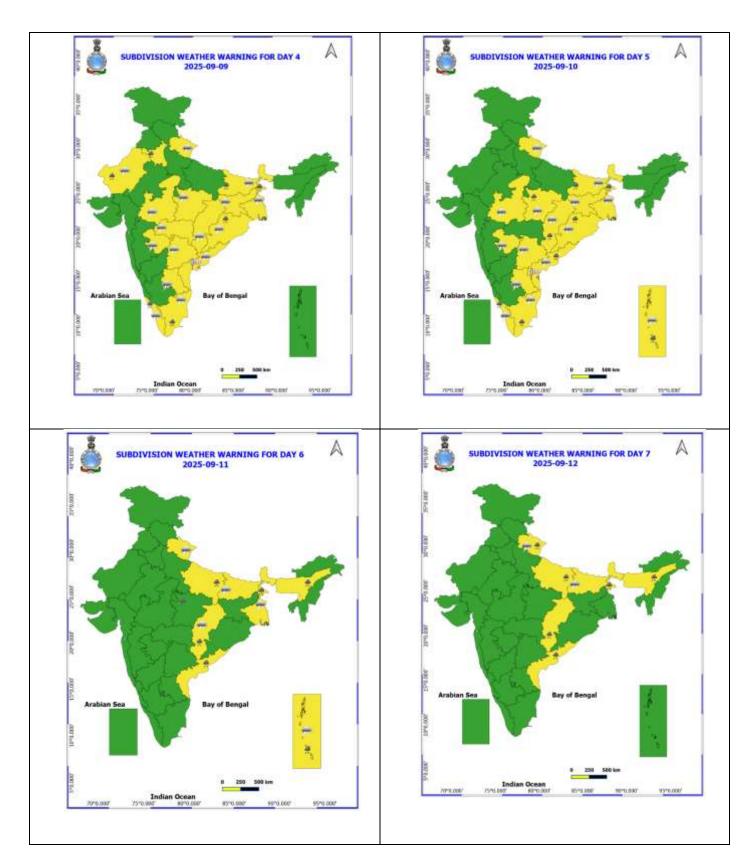
Table-1 7 Days Rainfall Forecast 6- Sep 7- Sep 8- Sep 9- Sep 10- Sep 11- Sep 12- Sep											
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day			
	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS			
\rightarrow	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	SCT	FWS			SCT					
	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	FWS	FWS	-		SCT					
	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	FWS				FWS					
-	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	SCT	The second second			FWS					
7	ODISHA	FWS	The State of	The same of the sa	$\overline{}$	FWS		-			
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11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL		ISOL	ISOL		SCI			
	UTTARAKHAND	FWS	-		Annual Control of the	FWS	Name and Address of the Owner, where the				
	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	SCT	and the second s			ISOL		ISOL			
	PUNJAB	SCT	ISOL			ISOL		ISOL			
	HIMACHAL PRADESH	FWS		SCT		SCT	Commission of the Commission o	Commence of the Control of the Contr			
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT				ISOL					
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	FWS	The state of the s	FWS		ISOL	AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN				
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	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	SCT	SCT		FWS	the second second second					
21	GUJRAT REGION	100	UAR	FWS		SCT					
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	13/4	Vision 1	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT			
23	KONKAN & GOA	1000	945	FWS	FVVS	10/15	301	W			
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	FWS	FWS			SCT	SCT	Set			
	MARATHWADA	SCT		ISOL	ISOL	SCT	ISOL				
-	VIDARBHA	SCT		SCT	FWS		the second second				
27	CHHATTISGARH	SCT	SCT	FWS		FWS					
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL		FWS					
29	TELANGANA	ISOL				SCT					
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL			FWS					
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL		The second live and the se		SCT					
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	IOUL	FWS				-	Commence of the Commence of th			
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL			ISOL					
	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	FWS		Annual Control of the	SCT	FWS		Annual State of the last of th			
	KERALA AND MAHE	SCT			FWS	FWS		Annual Property lies and the last of the l			
	LAKSHADWEEP	SCT			SCT	SCT					

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.









- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 06th to 09th September 2025

Past Weather:

There has been rise in the minimum temperature up to 1 - 2°C and no large change in maximum temperature over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 31 to 33°C and 24 to 26°C respectively. The minimum temperature was near normal and maximum temperature was below normal up to 1 - 2°C. Generally cloudy sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the east direction with wind speeds up to 18 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Very light to light rain/thundershowers at most places has been recorded in Delhi. Generally cloudy sky conditions with a wind speed of less than 18 kmph from the east direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

06.09.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Possibility of one or two spells of very light to light rain/thundershowers like at isolated places during afternoon/evening. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33 to 35°C. The maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southeast direction with a wind speed of up to 20-25 kmph during the afternoon hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 20 kmph from the southeast direction during the evening and night.

07.09.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Possibility of one or two spells of very light to light rain/thundershowers like at isolated places. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33 to 35°C and 23 to 25°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the southeast direction with a wind speed of up to 15 - 20 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming less than 15 kmph from the southeast direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 12 kmph from the southeast direction during the evening and night.

08.09.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Possibility of one or two spells of very light to light rain likely at isolated places. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33 to 35°C and 22 to 24°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the south direction with a wind speed of up to 08-12 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming less than 15 kmph from the south direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 10 kmph from the southwest direction during the evening and night.

09.09.2025: Partly cloudy sky. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 34 to 36°C and 23 to 25°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be above normal up to 1 to 2°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southwest direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming less than 12 kmph from the west direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 10 kmph from the west direction during the evening and night.

Impact & Action Suggested due to

- **Extremely heavy rainfall very likely at isolated places** over Gujarat State and west Rajasthan on 06th & 07th; with exceptionally heavy rainfall (≥ 30 cm) over Gujarat region and East Rajasthan on 06th September.
- ❖ Very heavy rainfall over West Madhya Pradesh on 06th, East Rajasthan on 07th September, Konkan & Goa and Madhya Maharashtra on 06th & 07th; West Rajasthan on 08th.

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- ➤ Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- ➤ Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- ➤ Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- ➤ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- ➤ Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- ➤ Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- ➤ Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

- In Gujarat, ensure proper drainage in the fields of castor, cotton, groundnut, pearl millet, sesame, maize and vegetables in North Gujrat Zone; rice, pearl millet, pigeon pea, cotton, soybean, maize and castor in Middle Gujarat Zone; groundnut, cotton and soybean in North Sourashtra Zone; cotton, green gram, black gram, pigeon pea, pearl millet and vegetables in Bhal and Coastal Zone; rice, sugarcane, okra, tuber crops and vegetables in South Gujarat Heavy Rainfall Zone; Kharif groundnut, cotton, soybean, black gram and sesame in North West Zone; groundnut, cotton, soybean, black gram, green gram, sesame and pigeon pea in South Sourashtra Zone and rice, cotton, pigeon pea and fruit orchards (banana and mango) in South Gujarat Zone.
- ➤ In Rajasthan, make proper drainage arrangements in fields of cotton, maize, soybean and pulses in Sub Humid Southern Plain and Aravali Hill Zone; fields of soybean, cotton, maize and vegetables in Southern Humid Plain Zone; fields of soybean and pigeon pea in Southeastern Humid Plain Zone and; standing *kharif* crops like green gram and cluster bean in Arid Western Plain Zone.
- In Maharashtra, make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, finger millet, turmeric, groundnut, vegetables and fruit orchards in Konkan and rice, soybean, cotton, vegetable fields and fruit orchards in *ghat* areas of Madhya Maharashtra.
- ➤ In Madhya Pradesh, provide adequate drainage in fields of maize, soybean, cotton, black gram and vegetables in Jhabua Hills Zone and soybean, maize, pulses and vegetables in Malwa Plateau Zone.

Livestock / Fishery

- ➤ Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- > Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds (Based on the IBF and advisories issued by different AMFUs)

➤ Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Flash flood guidance:

24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 07-09-2025:

Moderate to high flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Subdivisions during next 24 hours.

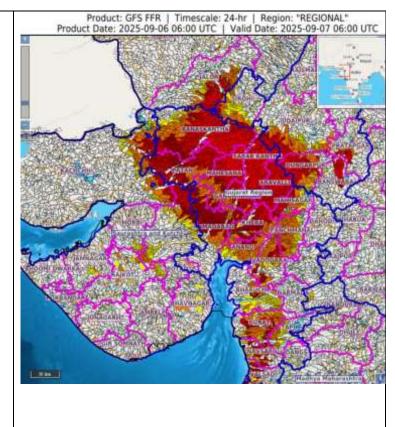
East Rajasthan - Banswara, Dungarpur, Pratapgarh, Sirohi and Udaipur districts.

West Rajasthan -Jalore district.

Gujarat Region — Ahmedabad, Anand, Aravalli, Bharuch, Banaskantha, Dadar & Nagar Haveli, Daman, Gandhinagar, Khera, Mahisagar, Mehsana, Narmada, Navsari, Panchmahal, Patan, Sabar Kantha, Surat, Tapi, Vadodara and Valsad districts.

Saurashtra & Kutch - Kachch, Botad, Bhavnagar, Morbi, Jamnagar, Rajkot and Surendranagar districts.

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & low-lying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



Legends & abbreviations:

- **♦ Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- Obsy: Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	s Category		% Stations	Category			
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)		26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)			
51-75	Fairly Widesp	read (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	isolated (ISOL)			
Fog Heavy Rain		Heavy Snow	Cold Wave	COLOUR CO	DED WARNING		
			#	No Warni	No Warning (No Action) Watch (Be Aware)		
		⊜ Dust Storm	Cold Day	Watch (B			
Very Heav	y Rain	+ Heat Wave	Ground Fro	Alert (Be	Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)		
Extremely	Heavy Rain	+ Warm Night		Warning (Take Action)			
Thunder & Lightning + Hot Day			Probabilistic Foreca				
Inunder	& Lightning	* in		Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%		
Hailstorm Phot & Humid				Unlikely Likely Very Likely	< 25 25 - 50 50 - 75		
Dust Raisi	ng Winds	Strong Surface Win	ds	Most Likely	> 75		





DEFINITION/CRITERIA Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm Rain/ Snow * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C **Heat Wave** (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C When maximum temperature remains 40°C nimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C Warm Night: Whe Warm Night Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C **Cold Wave** (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C (c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure Cold Day Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -5.4 °C. Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50-200 metres Fog Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder) Thunderstorm An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and **Dust/Sand** turbulent wind. Ice deposits on ground Frost Air temperature s4°C (over Plains) A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Squall Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2,5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre Sea State Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots) Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) Cyclone Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action". Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day. For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-4599 (Service to the Nation since 1875)

Hot and Humid: When maximum temperatures remain 3°C above normal along with the above normal relative humidity.